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ZmCCD4a	MERTLITSNLCLSAHASRSTRVHYI PPSASAAAHNSSYRKKKSAPSLPPSAAASATVVTAPPSTDNVQSTAPKQTRQLELEDLVAAKTSTSR TARAPSQARARARA EPRRRPAPAATSLPMAFCSALEEAINTFVDP PALRPSVDPRNVLSTNFAPVDELPPPCPVVRGAI PRCLAGGAYIRNGPNPQHLPRGPHHLFDGDGMLHSLLLPT AGSPSSDPVLC SRYVQTYKYLVERDAGAPVMPNVFSGFHGVAGLARGAVVAARVLTGQMNPAEGVGLANTSLAFFGGRLYALGESDLPYTVRVPATGEVTTGR CDFGGRLFMGMTAHPKDPVTGEVFAFRYGPVPPFVTYFRFDPAKNKGDVPIFSVQPSFLHDFAVTERYAI FPEIQIVMQPMGMVTTGGAPVGS DSGKVPRLGVL PKYATDESEMRWFVPGFNMMHSLNAWEEADGEELVLVAPNVLSVEHALERMELVHSCVEKVRMNLRTGAVSRTPLSAGNLD FGV IHPGYLGRNRNYG YLGIGDPM PKISGVAKLDDLDRAGTGDCTVARRDFGPGCFAGEPFFVPPDDVEGDGNEEDDGYLV CYVHNERTGENQFVVM DARSQQLDIVAEVQLPARVPYGFHGMFVTQAE LQA QQ
ZmCCD4b	MERTLITSNL SMSAHASRSTRVHYI SPAASAAAHNSSYRKKKNAPSPPPSAAATDVVISPATDNVQSTAPKQAGRQLEELVAAKTNTSRIATARTSASSQS RAKLRPPAPAITSLPMAFCSALEEAINTFVDPVLPRLPSVDPRNVLSTNFAPVDELPPPCPVVRGAI PRCLAGGAYIRNGPNPQHLPRGPHHLFDGDGMLHSLLL PTAESPSDPVLC SRYVQTYKYLVERDAGAPVMPNVFSGFHGVAGLARGAVVAARVLTGQMNPAEGVGLANTSLVFFGGRLYALGESDLPYTVRVPATGEVTTGR RCDFGGRLFMGMTAHPKDPVTGEVFAFRYGPVPPFVTYFRFDPAKNKGDVPIFSVQPSFLHDFAVTERYAI FPEIQIVMQPMGMVTTGGAPVGS DAGKVPRLGV LPKYATDESEMRWFVPGFNIMHSLNAWEEADGEELVLVAPNVLSLEHALERMELVHSCVEKVRINLRTGAVSRTPLSAENLDFGV IHPGYLGRNRNYG YLGIGDPM MPKIAGVAKLDDLDRAGTGDCTVARRVFGPGCFAGEPFFVPPDDVEGNSNEDDGYLV CYVHNERTGENQFVVM DARSQQLDIVAEVQLPARVPYGFHGFIFITQAE LQA QQQ
ZmCCD7	MAAMHAI VHRAPPPGRCCRGHGRSVVVRASAATVTTSPGSAATVPDSPSAAFWDYNLLFRSQRAESDPVVLRVTEGAIPDPDFAGTYLAGPGMFTDDHGSTV HPLDGHGYLRSFRFDASGAAHYSARYVETA AKREEHDAGGASWRFTHRGPFSVLQGGSRVGNVKVMKNVANTSVLRWGGRVLCWEGEGEPELDPRTLETIGPFDI

	LGSLCGGTDEVARSDASGEAAHGRQPWLQEQAGIDVAARLLRPVLSGVYSMPAKRLLAHYKIDPKKNRLLMVACNAEDMLLPRSNTFTYEFDFANFALVQKREFVLP DHLMIHDWAFDTSQYVLLGNRIRLDIPGSLALALTGTHPMIAALAVDP SRQSTPVYLLPRTPEAEAEASGRDWSVPIEAPSQMWSMHVGNAFEERNARGGINIQMHM SGCSYQWFNFHRMFYGNWLNKLDPSFMNIAKGREWLPRLVQVSDIDLDRGTRRGCAVRRLLSDQWTRPADDFPAINPGFANRRSRFVYAGAASGSRRLFPYFPFDSV VKVDVSDGSARLWSVAGRKVFGPEVFPVPTGSGEDDGYVLLVEYAVYDHRCHLVLLDARKIGERNAVAKLEVPKHLTFPMGFHGFWADE
ZmCCD8a	MSGASGRPSAGGSAPVGRLLSSSTQGGKGRRAVVQPLAASVVTETPAPAVAPARPVVDAPRRRRGGRGTVEHAAWKSVRQERWEGALELEGEPLWLWDGTYLNRNGPG LWNLGDYGFRRHLDGYATLVRVSRFDGQAVGAHRQIESEAYKAARAHKVCYREFSEVPKAEGLSHVQGLATLFSGSSLTDNSNTGVVRLGDGRVLCLETETIKGS IVVDPDTLDTIGKFEYTDRLGGLIHSAPIVTDTFETLIPDLIRPGYSVVRMDAGTNERRFVGRVDCRGGPAGWVHSFPITDHYVVVPEMPLRYCARNLLRAEP TPLYKFEWHLESYSYMHVMCKASGRVAVTEVPPVTFHFINAYEEKDDEGRVTAIIADCCEHNANTSILDKLRLQNLRSSTGQDVLDPARIPLDGSPFGELEPAL DPDQHGGRGMDMCSINPAHVGGKYRYAYACGAHRPCNFNTLTKIDLVEKTAKNWYEEGAVPSEFPFVPRPGAVEEDDGVVAISMVSAKDGSAAYALVDAKTFHEIAR AKFPYAMPYGLHCCWVPRSTSDA
ZmCCD8b	MAVGRRPCPLPAHGPQHQWAPALRPWFGLDLGRLLSSTMDGASRALKDAPQRFLDALVDATFRFTDQALNSAESNFAPVDETGEAIEIHQSQIQGAIIPDGFPEGVY IRNGSNPLFGALHSTSSVLGQSREIWEVEGEGMLHAVYFTKSSAGHLWSVSYASRYVQSETLELETARHKPCFLPAVEGDSAAIVAAVFNLYLRFKGVSKDISNTNV FEHSGRVFAVAENSLPYEICVGS�DTRDAWDVGGEDRPFHTAHPKVAPGSGELVIFGTDAKKPFLVGVVVSADGTLKHRADLKLDRCTLCHDIGVTPKHNVIMDI PLTMDVGRIVKGGQLIQFEKESYARIGVMPRYGDADSAVWFVPEFCMFHLVNCFEEDVQVVALRSPDSIIPGSTIALDKLDSEMPVAGDDKPAKRPTAEFF FRLYQWRNLNRTRS SVSGEYLSGTDYSLEFP I ISSQYTG LQHRYAYA QVVDSCGNCCKVNPKYGGFAK FYLDERSNAEVHIVDAKRFEDAPVAKITFPRRVPYGFHG TFVRNQMYIINNS
OsNCED2	MPTTFTPNSPASSCSIHHRASPSRGARNSVRFTRPRAAAAATNSVLSAPSSVPPAYVPPPPPPPTKMFPEAGDAAAACAARRCGKKKDG LNFQRAAAVALDAFE EGFITNVLERPHALPRTADPAVQIAGNFAPVGEQPPVRSPLVSGRI PPFINGVYARNGANPHFEPTAGHHLFDGDGMVHAVIRNGAAESYACRFTE TARLQGERA LGRAVFPKAI GELHGHSGIARLALFYARGLCGLVDP SHGTGVANAGLVYFNGRLLAMSEDDL PYQVRVTADGDLETVGRYDFDQGLGCAMIAHPKLDPVSGELFAL SYDVIKPKYLYFYFDADGTKSPDVEIELEQPTMIHDFAITENFVVVDPHQVVFKLQEMFRGGSPVLDREKTSRFGVLPKHATSSLEMVWVDPDPCFCFHLWNAW EEAESGEVVVVGSCMTPADSI FNESDEHLESVLTEIRLNTRTGESTRAVLPAAQVNLVGMVNRAMLGRKTRYAYLAVAEPWPKVSGFAKVDLATGELTKFEYEG EGRFGGEP CFVPMGGAGAAASPARGEDDGYILSFVRDEAAGTSELLVNAADMRL EATVQLPSRVPYGFHGTFINAGELATQA
OsNCED3a	MASSAPAPGLAPVAKPPPPSKVKVATATVPTNGIKQGARPMRVSAPPVEPRRRMNPLQRLAAAADAVEEGLVAGLLERGHALPRTADPAVQIAGNYAPVGER PPVRGLPVSGRLPACLDGVYVRNGANPLHAPRAGHHLFDGDGMLHAVRLAGGRAESYACRFTE TARLQGEREMGRPVFPKAI GELHGHSGVARL L LFGSRALCGVL DASRGIGVANAGLVYHDGRLLAMSEDDL PYHVRVTHDGDLETVGRYDFHGQLDADGTMI AHPKLDPVTGELFALS YNVVSKPYLYFYFTADGRKSRDVIDPVGAP TMIHDFAVTENYAVVPDQQIVFKLQEMVRGGSPVVDREKASRFGVLPKRAADASELRWVEVPGCFCHLWNAWEDDATGEIVVIGSCMTPPDAVFNEPQSPEEE SFRSVLSEIRLDPRTGVSRRRDVLRDAAEQVNLEAGMVNRQLLGRKTRYAYLAI AEPWPRVSGFAKVDLESGETAEKFIYGEGRYGGEP CFVPRAGAAEDDGHVLC FVHDEERGTSSELVVVDAGSEAMEEVAVKLPGRVPYGLHGTFIGANELQRQA
OsNCED9	MATITTPGYAHIQRQHGRCSSTTAGRRGASNSVRF SARALVSSVPHAAAAAPAFLPVFPVPGADAPSPSGKSAIGVPKAPRKGE EGKRLNFFQRAAAMALDAFEEG FVANVLERPHGLPSTADPAVQIAGNFAPVGETPPARALPVSGRI PPFINGVYARNGANPHFDVPAGHHLFDGDGMVHAVIRNGAAESYACRFTE TARLRQERAMG RPMFPKAI GELHGHSGIARLALFYARACGLLDP SHGTGVANAGLIYFNGRLLAMSEDDL PYQVRVTADGDLETVGRYDFDQGLGCAMIAHPKLDPATGELHALSY DVIKPKYLYFYFAPDGTKSADVEIPLDQPTMIHDFAITENYVVVDPHQVVFKLQEMLRGGSPVLDKEKTSRFGVLPKHAADASEMVWVDPDPCFCFHLWNAWEE ADTDEVVVIGSCMTPADSI FNESDDRLESVLTEIRLNTRTGESTRAILPSSQVNLEAGMVNRNLLGRKTRYAYLAVAEPWPKVSGFAKVDLATGELTKFEYEGEG RFGGEP CFVPMDDAAAATPRGEDDGYILSFVHDERAGTSELLVNAADMRL EATVQLPSRVPYGFHGTFITGDELTTQA
OsCCD1	MGGGDGDEVLLLPEPRRRGLASWALD L LERA AAVRLGH DASKPLYWLSGNFAPVHHE T P P A P A L P V R G H L P E C L N G E F V R V G P N P K F V P V A G Y H W F D G D G M I H A M R IKDGKATYVSRYVKT SRLKQEEYFGGAKFMKIGDLKGFYGLFMVQMQLRKKLKVLDFTYGHGTANTALIYHHGKLMALSEADKPKCFSSHNDVVKVL EDGDLQTL GLLDYDKRLKHSFTAHPKVDPFTDEMFAFGYSHEPPYCTYRVITKDGA MLDPVPI T I P E S V M M H D F A I T E N Y S I F M D L P L L F R P K E M V K N G E F I Y K F D P T K K A R F G ILQRYEKDDTNIRWELPNCFIHFNANAWEEGDEVILITCRLENPDLKVNQYSDNLENFNGELYEMRFNMKTGAASQQLSVSAVD F P R I N E S Y T G R K Q R Y V Y C AILNSIAKVAGI IKFDLHAEPEISGKKQLEVGGNVRGIFDLGPRGFGEAIFVPREPGVSGEEDDGYLIFVHIDENTGKSEVNVIDAKTMSADPVAVVELPSRVPY GFHAFFINEQLAKQSA
OsCCD4a	MQRICPAHCSVTHSLTMKSMRLSYIPPAASAAPQSPSYGRKKNASAA PPSAAASTVLTLSPLVTTTRTPKQTEQEDELVAKTKTTRTVIATTNGRAAPSQSRPRR RPAPAAAAASAALPMTFCNALEEVINTFIDPPALRPVDPNRVLTNSFVVPDELPTPCPVVRGAI PRCLAGGAYIRNGPNPQHLPRGPHHLFDGDGMLHSLLLPS PASSGDDPVLCSRYVQTYKYLVERDAGAPVLPNVFSFGHGVAGMARGAVVAARVLTGQMNPLEGVLANTSLAYFAGRLYALGESDLPYAVRVHPDTEGVTTHGR DFGGRLVMGMTAHPKDPVTGELFAFRYGPVPPVTFYRFDPAKNKADVP I F S V Q Q P S F L H D F A I T E R Y A I F P E I Q I V M K P M D M V V G G S P V G S D P K V P R L G V I PRYATDESEMRWFEPGFNIMHSVNAWEEAGGEEVLVAPNVLSIEHALEHMELVHSCVEKVRINLRTGVVTRTPLAAGNFDFPVINPAFLGRRNR YGYFVGDPA PKIGGVAKLDFDRAGEGDCTVAQRDFGPGCFAGEPFFVADDVEGNGNEDDGYLVYVHDEATGENRFVMDARS PDLEIVA EVQLPGRVPYGFHGLFVTQAE LQSQ HQ
OsCCD4b	MEVPIAAMTFAHPANVMTLASRQPKSKRSHI SPATT AHRNLQTRLAHHHHATPASLPAICNTVDKVINRFDIDLPEQRPTVDPRRVLSGNFAPVDELPTTSCHVIR GSIPSCLAGGVYIRNGPNPQHRLPQRTHHLFDGDGMLHSLLLIPSASSTLLSEPVLC SRVHTYKYLLERETGGPVLPNFFAGFHGVAGLARAVVMIARVLAGQINL NKGFGLANTSITL FADCLYALCESDLPYSMHINPANGEVTTLGRCDFGGDL SFRMTAHPKKDPVTMELFAFRYNVFPFITYFVWFDRA GSKVADVP ILSLQKPSVM

Table S2 -p2

	HDFAITERYAIFPESQLIVNPMMDVMRGSLSVGLDRTMVPRIGVLPRLYAKDESDMRWFEVPRFNMLHTTNGWEEADGEEIVLVAPNILSIEHMLGNMELMRARVDM VRINLCTGDVSTALSPESELEFGVIHQGYVGRKNRYGYFVSGPLPKIKGIRKLDLFDLVGSGDCTVGRDRDFGLGCFAGEPFFVDPNDIDGYGNEDSGYVVCYTHEED TGESWFVMDAKSPELDIVAELVQLPSRIPYGFHGI FVKQAE LLAQQ
OsCCd7	MATQAIAPMHAAVVHRHHVLP RRRCVRRRGVFRASAAAAAAAE TDTLSAAFWDYNLLFRSQRDECLDSIPLRVTEGAIPPDFPAGTYLAGPGIFSDDHGSTVH PLDGHGYLRSFRFRPGDRTIHYSARFVETAAKREESRDGASWRFTHRGPFVSVLQGGKKG VNVKVMKNVANTSVLRWGGRLCLWEGGQPYEVDPRTLETVGPFDLL GLAAADDNKATNASAAARRPWLQEAGLDAARLLRPVLSGVFDMPGKRLLAHYKIDPRRGRLLMVACNAEDMLLPRSHFTFYEFDAHFDLVQKREFVVPDHLMIHDW AFTDTHYILLGNRIKLDIPGSLALGTHTPMIAALAVDPRRQSTPVYLLPRSPETEAGGRDWSVPIEAPSQMWSVHVGNAFEANRRGGLDVRLHMSSCSYQWFHF HRMFGYNWHHKKLDP SFMNAAGKKEWLPRLVQVAIELDRTGECRRCSVRRLSDQHARPA DFPAINPSYANQRNRFVYAGAASGSRRLPYFPFDSVVKVDVSDGSA RWWSTDRGRKFVGEVFPVPTGGGEDGGYVLLVEYAVSKHRCHLVLDKAKIGTENALVAKLEVPKNLTFPMGFHGFWDGE
OsCCD8a	MSPAMLQASSLQVSAALSGAASRPGRLASQGHQKRAVAQPLAASAVTEAAPPAPVVAAPPARVDPAPRRRGRGGGGGGGELVAWKSVRQERWEGALEVDGELPLW LDGTYLRNGPGLWNLGDYGFRLFDGYATLVRVSRFGGRAVGAHRQIESEAYKAARAHGKVCYREFSEVPKPDNFLSYVQGLATLFSGSSLTDNSNTGVVMLGDGR VLCLTETIKGSIQVDPDLDLTVGKQYTDKLGGLIHSAPIVTDTEFWTLIPDLIRPGYVVARMDAGSNERQFVGRVDCRGGPAPGWVHSFPVTEHYVVPEMPLR YCAKNLLRAEPTPLYKFEWHLES SYMHVMCKASGKIVASVEVPPFVTFHF INAYEETDEEGRVTAI IADCEHNANTAILDKLRHLNLRSSSGQDVLDPARVGRF RIPLDGSQFGELETALDPEEHGRGMDMCSINPAHVGREYRYAYACGARRPCNFPNTLTKVDLVERTAKNWHEEGSVSEPFVPRPGATEEDDGVVISMVSAKDG GYALVLDGKTFEE
OsCCD8b	MMTASLHPCVCKASPAFRPASSLGARTQPKSTATNPKRPLFQELQRRLSFRIDEASKALETAKQGLLDALVDSTFKFSDQPMLPSENNFAPVNEISEAIEILQIEG EIPEDFPEGSNPLFGALHSTVSIIFGKSEIWEVEGEMLHAIYFTKNSDTSVSYANRYVQSETLIEKTRQKPCFLPAIMGDSAAI VAAIYILNYMRF GKVNKNIS NTNVFEHAGKVYAVSENHLPQEISIQNLDTGDSWDINGEWKRPFTAHPKVAPGSSELVIFGSDAKRPF LMVGVSADGTQLKHKVDLKLDRCILCHDIGVTVKYNI IMDIPLTIDI SRLIRGNQLIKFEKDSYARIGVMPRYGD AESVMWFVDEPF CMFHF INCFEEGDEVVIRGFRAADSIIPGPRI SLKNL DLSDPKCSVKQGINEEF FSRLYQWRLNTKTKAVSQYLSGTEFSMEFPVINDHYTGLHHSYAYA QVVD SLESSYGVNEKVILKYGLAKLCL EEA DNVAIEVHI IDAQTFEGAPVAKIVLPQR VPYGFHGTFRSSLANTMT
OsCCD8c	MATSLTLIATPCTAPRSSSSFALAPRLPPRC SNATAARRRAVRAVTTLQSDQEPAGSGD SGATTTKLSASTSVRQERWEGDLPIEGCLPPWLNGTYIRNGPGMWDVG EHAFHHLFDGYATLVRVSRFGGGGARATGAHRQIESEAYRAAVARGRPVLRREFSHCPAPAKSLLHRFGDLVGLVTGAALTDNPN SAVLPLGDGRVCLTETTKSSV LIDPDTLETVGRFTRYDRLGGMVQSAHPIVTDTEFLTLLPDLVRPGLHLVVRMEAGSNRKYVIGRMDCRGGSPGWLHSFAVTEKYAVVPEMPLRYSSASLLASELA PFYAFDWPASGSYMHVMCKSTGKTVASVEVPPFMAIHF INAYEEEGDEAAVVVDCEHYGDPAI IETLVLSRRLRLRKGKDVLPNARVGRFRIPLDGSPFGELETA LDPEEHGRGMDMCSINPARLGRKYQYAYACGARRPCNFPNTLTKIDLVEKKAKS WHEEGSVSEPFVVARPGATDEDDGVVISIVSDDGEGYALVLDATTFEEIA RVRFPYGLPYGFHGCWIPATEE
OsCCD8d	MYTLQPRVICISSRSSISPKAARLSHQKASTGKPYFREIQVHLSKLG EASNAMNSTYQQLLDSFVDHTFTFKCQPLRPTESNFAPVDEIGEITRVEIEIEGEIPAD FNEGTYIRNGGNPLYGGLQSVSSIFGQSHNIWVEGEMLHAVYFCKSNSTWSISYNRYVQSETFRIEKERQKPCFLPMTDGNPPAMLIASVNLTLRFRKVMKSM SPTSVFHEHAGRVYASEDDVPHEVDLHNLSTLGSWHLGGEWKLPFTAHPKVI PGSKEMVIFGINAVQFVFLTVGII SEDGEKLLKQVGLKLDRCYCHEIGVTGTYN I IIDSPLTLNPRMLRMLGAPVLEFEESYSRIGVMPHYGDADSVIWFVVEPFCTFHLVNCFEEGVEVVFHFVPSAIMGPRQKNMVM DTSQEPNEENFSRLYEW RLNLKTRTVAGKYLTSLDVALEFPVINDKFSGLRHSNLNLAARPKF IGFAKLCLEEKQNIATKIDREDLIKVEYHQLAKNQFCSGVTFVPKAAGAHEDDGVIVSFVH DEETNISKVHIIDARNFESEPIAKI IILPQRVPYGLHGAFITKRT
SbNCED2	MGRGGIWEKGEEKAAMVMTVQGA VLSGAHLASLLPSPGVHHDDL PYQVRVTGDGLRTVGRYDFDGLAGCASMIAHPKLDPASGELFALSVDVIKRPYLRYFYF RADGTKSDDVEI PLEQPTMIHDFAITERFVVVDPHQVVKLGEMFRGGSPVLDDESKTSRFGVLPKYARDSSEM VVWVDPDCFCFHLWNAWEDEATGEVVVIGSCM TPADSIFNDDSDRRLQSVLTEIRLDTRTGASTRAVLPASAQVNLEVGVMNRGMLGRKTRYAYLAVAEPWPKVSGFAKVLDLATGDLVRFDYEGEGRFGGEPFVPT EGAPARGEDDGYILTLVRDERAGTSELLVVNAADMRL EATVQLPSRVPYGFHGTFIGDRELEAQA
SbNCED3a	MASSI SVPAPPAAPATAAPSQARPKKPSQLNLTGKTTPVPARPMRAVPEWNPLQRLAAAALDAVEEGLVAGFLERAHPLPRTADPAVQIAGNYAPVGERPPTGD LPVSGRVPACLDGVYVRNGANPLHAPRAGHHLFDGDGMLHAVRLRAGRAESYACRFTE TARLRQERAIGRPAIGELHGHSGVARLLLFGARSLCGLLDASRGVVA NAGLVYHNRLLAMSEDDLPHVVRVADGDLETVGRYDFGGQLDTAMIAHPKLDPATGELFSLSYNVVTKPFLKYFYFTADGRKSPDVEIPVDAPTMMHDFAVTEN HAIIPDQQIVFKLQEMLLGGSPVVYDKNKTARFGVLPKRATDASRLQWVEVPDCFCFHLWNAWEDDATGDIVVIGSCMTPADAVFNESAAGEESFRSVLSEIRLDP RTGTSRRRAVLSADQVNLEAGMVNRQLLGRKTRYAYLAI AEPWPKVSGFAKVLDLEAGTVEKFIYEGEGRYGGEPFVPRPDAPAGAAEDDGYVLCYVHDEGRGASE MLVVNARDMRAEA AVKLPGRVPYGLHGTFIVGEE LQRQA
SbNCED9	MQSLAPPTSVSIHRQHLPASGSSRARASNSVRFSPRAVSSVPRATAPAERLQAPFHKPGAADLPAQSKKPATAIAVPRHAAAPRKAGKKQLNFFQRAAAAALDAF EEGFVANVLERPHGLPSTADPAVQIAGNFAPVGERPPVRELPSVGRIPPFINGVYARNGANPCFPDPAVAGHHLFDGDGMVHALRIRNGVAESYACRFTE TARLTQER AIGRPVFPKAI GELHGHSGIARLALFYARAACGLVDP SAGTG VANAGLVYFNHLLAMSEDDLPHVVRVADGDLETVGRYDFDGLGCMIAHPKLDPVTGELHA LSYDVIKKPYLKYFYFRPDGTKSDDVEIPLDQPTMIHDFAITENFVVVDPHQVVKLQEMLRGGSPVLDKEKTSRFGVLPKHASDASEM VVWVDPDCFCFHLWNA WEDEATGEVVVIGSCMTPADSIFNESDERLESVLTEIRLDTRTGRSTRRAVLPSPQQVNLEVGVMNRNLLGRKTRYAYLAVAEPWPKVSGFAKVLDLETGELTKFEY GEGFRFGGEPFVPMDP SAAHPRGEDDGYVLTFFVHDERAGTSELLVVNAADMRL EATVQLPSRVPYGFHGTFIGTKELEAQA
SbCCD1	MGTEAEHQDSSVQHDGVVVPAPRPRKGLASWALD LLES LVRLGHDKTKPLHWSGNFAPVVEETPPAPNLTVRGHLPECLNGEFVVRVGNPKFVVPVAGYHWFVGDG

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	DGMIHAMRIKDGKATYVSRVYKTRARLKQEYFYGGAQFMKIGDLKGFGLFMVQMQQLRKKFKVLDFTYGFGTANTALIYHHGKLMALSEADKPYVVKVLEDGDLQTLGLLDYDKRLKHSFTAHPKVPDPTDEMFTFGYSHEPPYCTYRVITKEGAMLDVPIITIPESVMMHDFAITENYSIFMDLPLLFPRKEMVKNGEFIYKFDPTKKARFGILPRYAKDEKVIWFELPNCFI FHNANAWEEGDEVVLI TCRLENPDLDKVNQHQSCKLENFNGNELYEMRFRNMKTGAASQKQLSVSAVDFPRVNESYTRKQRQRFVYCTILDSIAKVGTGIKFDLHAEPESEGGKELEVGGNIQGIYDLGPRGFGEAIFVPKQPGVSGEEDDGYLIFVVDHENTGKSEVNVIDAKTMSADPVAVVELPNRPVYGFHAFVTEQDLAQQAEGQ
SbCCD4a	MERTLITSNLSMSAHASRSSGRVHYI SPAASAAAQNSSYRKKKKSAPSPPPSAAATATVVTSPPATDNVQSSAVKQTRQEELEELVATKANTSRIASAP SQAQARA QPRRRPAPAATSLPMAFCSALEEAINTFVDPALRPSVDPRNVLSTNFAPVDELPTTFCVVRGAI PRCLAGGAYIRNGPNPQHLPRGPHHLFDGDGMLHSLLLPTAESPSSDPVLCSTRYVQTYKYLVERDAGAPVMPNVFSGFHGVAGLARGAVVAARVL TGQMNPAEGLANTSLAFFGGRLYALGESDLPYAVRVDPATGEVTTTHGRCDFGGRLFMGMATAHPKDPVTGEVFAFRYGPVPPFVYFRFDPAKNGKPDVPIFSVQQPSFLHDFAVTERYAI FPEIQIVMQPMGMVAGGAPVGS DAGKVPRLGLVLPKYATDESEMRWFVPGFNIMHSLNAWEADGEELVLVAPNVLVEHALERMELVHSCGCVKVRINLRTGAVSRTPLSAGNLDFGVIHPGYLGRRNRVYGLGIGDPMPIKISGVAKLDDLDRAGTGDCTVARRDFGPSCFAGEPFFVPPDVEGNGNEDDGYLVCVYVHNERTGENLVVMDARSPQLDIVAEVELPTRVPYGFHGI FVTKAEQAQQQ
SbCCD7	MHAAVHHHPGHRAPP RRCSRGHGRSSAVRAAAATTVTSTPGAAAATAPDSPSASFWDYNLLFRSQRACRDPVALRVTEGAI PADFP SGTYYLAGPGMFTDDHGSTVHPLDGHGYLRSFRFGSDGAPARYSARYVETAAKREEHDAPRSSWRFTHRGPFVSLQGGTRVGNVVMKNVANTSVLRWGGRVLCLWEGGEPYELDPRTLETIGPFIDILGRLATGGEAARDSSSEAARLGRRRPWLEAGIDVAARLLRPVLGGVFSMPAKRLLAHYKIDQERNLLMVAACNAEDMLLPRSNFTFYEFADAFALVQTRFVLPDHLMIHDWTFDTSHYVLLGNRI RLDIPGSLALGTGHPMIAALAVDPSRQSTPVYLLPRSPAEAPGRDWSVPIEAPSQMWSMHVGNAFEERNARGGINIQLHMSGCSYQWFHRMFGYNWQNKLDPSFMNIAKGREWLRLVQVSDLDKRGTCGCVSRRLSDQWTRPADFPAINPGFANRRNRFIYAGGASGSRFLPYFPFD SVVKVDVADGSARSWSVAGRKVFGPEVFPVPTGSSEDDGYVLLVEYAVSDHRCHLVLDARKIGERDAVVAKLEVPKHLTFPMGFHGFWADE
SbCCD8a	MSPTMASSLCVFAAMSGATGRPSSTGGSVVPPGRLSSTAQGTGKRAVVQPLAASVVDTPPTPAIAPAAPPARPVVDAPRRRGRGTGEHAAWKSVRQERWEGALELEGEPLWLDGTYLRNGPGLWNLGDYGRHLFDGYATLVRVSFRNGHAVGAHRQIESEAYKAARANGKVCYREFSEVPKADSF LSHVQLATLFGSSSLTDNSNTGVVRLGDGRVLCLETETIKGSIVVDPDLDLTKGFEYTDKLGGLIHSAPIVTDTDEFWTLIPDLIRPGYSVVRMDAGTNERRFVGRVDCRGGPAPGWVHSFPITDHVVVVPEMPLRYCARNLLRAEPTPLYKFEWHLESGSYMVMCKASGRVVASVEVPPFVTFHFINAYEEKDEEGRVTAIVADCCEHNANTTILDKLRLQNLRSSTGQDYLPDARVGRFRIPLDGSPFGELESAALDPDQHGRGMDMCSINPAHVKKYRYAYACGAQRPCNFNTLTKIDLVECTAKNWKYEEGAVPSEPFVPRPGAVEEDDGVAIMSVSAKDGSAVALVDAKTFQEIARAKFPYAMPYGLHCCWVPRTTSDA
SbCCD8b	MVLKASASFSPSLPLPLSCRINGRPSMSMSAGARTAASVGTSSQKPLL GELLGNLSSKMDRASKALKDVPQRFLVDLVDATFKFTDEALNPSES NFAPVDEIGEAI EIHQNQVEGAIPDDFPEGVYIRNGSNPLFGALHSTSSIFGQSREI WVEGEGMLHALYLTKNSTSGSWSVSYANRYVQSETLKL ETARQKPCFLPAIEGDSAAIIAAYIFNHLRF GKVNKDISNTNVFEHAGRVFAVAENHLPQEIGIDNLDTS GTWDVGGEDRPAFTAHPK VAPGSGELVIFGMDAKRPFLVIGVVSADGTLKHRVDLKLDRSTLCHDIGVTLKYGHNVIMDIPLTIDISRLVKGGQLIQFEKESYARIGVMPRYGDADSVVFNVEPFCMFHLVNCFEEGDEGLRSPDSIIPGPR LAPNKCD SKMSELTEDDKPNEGTTKEFFRLYQWRNLNLT KTSVSGEYLTGTEFSFEFPIINNQY TGLQHSYAYAQIVDSCENCGKVNPKYGGFAK FYLDERNNTVEHIVDAKRFEDAPVAKITLPRRPVYGFHGT FISKKLIM
SbCCD8c	MATYPS TLGAAPKSFLLSNL FNISLGTATPSRISSVKAAGECWTKHPAWTVNRQERWEGHLAVEGHLPTWLN GTYLRNGPGLWEVGDHSSHHIFDGYATLVRI SFRRGCATGAHRQVESDAYKAARAHGRPLHREFS QLCPSEPGTLLDRVRDVG LASGTLLTDNANVSVLPLGDGRVLCLEATKGSVLIDPETLDTIGKFRYADRLWGLLQSAHPVVTGNELLTLLPDMFRRGHRVVRMAAGSNERKMVGRVHCRGGQAPGWVHSFAVTEKYIVVPEMPLRYSLAGVLKSQMTWPWYLFDWLPESGSMHAI CRFTGKTVASVEVPPF MALHF INAYEQGDAL IADCCEYYADPSVIKALALRRLRSPGMNDAFPDVRVARFSIPLDGTLMGELETVLDPEVHGRGVEMPSINPAYQ GKEYRYVYACSARRPCNFLNCLTKIDLGEKEAKNWHELGSVPSEPFVVARPGGSEDDDGVVISIVSTMEGDGYALLLDAMTFQEIARVRLPYGLPYGFHGCWIPENV
SbCCD8d	MFRAGLKPTTSSSSRCIHSRRAPDHALPFNPPNAIKGNFRPVNEMDEAVLLNLDGEVPGDFPEGVYIRNGPNLNPQTQTIADSI FGSTSYMYEYEGHMLHAVYFDKSSLGEWKISYRNKYVNSDTFQLERKNQVAFVPSADGQPYATLVAFVNLILRF EKAVKDSANTNIFEHAGRAFAVTENHLPYEINI SNLNTLGPYNINGAWNQPF TSHPKKIHESGELVMMGTNPEKPHYVLGVI SPDGERLVHKADLKFEEGKLIHDIGVTKRYNIMDYPLRFGISRTFLRKPF IENDMNGKSRIGVMFRFGDAESI IWFDVENHCSYHLFNC FEDENEVIRGCRLLGSIIPSGRHRVDKSKWYGRAFLQPKDSEDFPSLDGTLFSRYPYEWRLNLENGSVHEGYITSEK VAMDFPVISDKFVGVQNKYGYAQVADSLATSKTGLFKFKMIAKLHFNMPDKKNGIDEDDGIWVTVHDEGTSSQVYI IDAKRFSEEPVAKITL PQRPVYGFHGNFFYTSNQR
SbCCD8c-like	MAACKLPTLCTAPTPLYASRRSAGQTIISTAAASACHRCRASRRRIQAAGDCTKHSAWTSIRHERWEGDLAIEGHI PAWLNGTYLRNGPGVWEVGDHALDHVFDGYATLVRVYFQ GARGRATGAHRQIESDAYKAAARAHGRRRPLMRMREFSQLCPSEPGTLLDRLRHVVGLVTGAGMSDNANTAVLPLGDGRVVCLADVTKSSVLVDPE TLETVGLRLYADRLWCVPQCTHPVVT'TTTTTTTRAAAAAEVLM LHPDFARRGYLVARMMAAGGTGSNDRREVVRVRCRGGTTPAWVHSFAVTAKYIVVPEMPLRYSVACLMSLTPFYIMDWLPHSGSYMHVICRSTGNTVASVEVPPFVAFHF INAYEENGDDDDGVRPNAI IADCCEYYADPAIIQALALHRLRSPETAKDFPDSRVARFRIPLDGSAAMGELETVLDPEEHGRGVELSTINPDYVQGEYRYLYACTARRPCNFNALTKMDLVEKETS WHEEGTVPSEPFVVARPGATNEDDGVVISTASTMDGDGYVLLDAATFKEIARLRLPYGLPFGFHGCWIPDNN
SbCCD8d-like	MFRDGLKPTNSCRCRCIRSHRAPDHALPCFTPPNAIKVPPSPGLKQALILQGISQALKSVSSNLLERFIDRAYRFSEQPSLNEGNFRPVNEIDEAVLLNSLDGQVPGDFPEGVYIRNGPNLNPQTQTIADSI FGSTSYTYEYEGHMLHAVYFNKSNLGEWKISYRNKFGKAVKDSANTSIFEHAGRAFAVME SHLPYEINIINLNTLGPYSINGAWNQPF TSHPKKI HSGGELVIMGTNTEKPYVVLGVISSDGESIVHKVDLKF GDGRLIHDIGVTKRYNIMDYPLRFGISRTFLQKPF IENDLNGKSRIGVMP

RFGDAESI I WFDVKNHCSYHLFNC F EDGNEVVIRGCRVLASLIPSGHEDSEDFDPSLDGTLFSRPYEWRLNLENSIVCEDYITSEKIAMDFPVINDKFIGIQNKYG YAQVADSLATSKTGLFKFKMIAKLHFNMPDKENKELISVEYHTLKEKQFCSGVQFVAKKNGIDEDDGWVVITYVHDEGTNVSQVHIIDAKRFSEEPVAKITLPQRVP YGFHGNFFYTSNQR

Table S2. Protein Sequences of all carotenoid dioxygenases found in rice (*Os*), maize (*Zm*) and sorghum (*Sb*). The sequences were either obtained by manual curation of the available genomic sequences (maize) and/or database mining (rice and sorghum). *Oryza sativa* sequences were obtained from the rice genome browser (<http://rice.plantbiology.msu.edu/cgi-bin/gbrowse/rice/>), where you can use listed locus numbers in Table 1 to pull out corresponding nucleotide sequence information. *Sorghum bicolor* sequences were obtained specifically from Phytozome using rice locus number as a bait in its search finder (<http://www.phytozome.org/search.php?show=text>). Use the locus number listed in Table 1 as bait to pull out the corresponding nucleotide sequence information of all paralogous and orthologous sequences. Additionally you can also obtain all other sequences used in the present work by selecting different nodes on an evolutionary tree.

Gene	No.	Sequence	Gen Bank ID.
NCED1	1652	GCCCAGCTCGTAGCTTAACA	AC201886
	1653	CGAGCAAGTAACAGCAACCA	
NCED2	2188	ACGGCTACATCCTGTCCCTC	AC199036
	1881	AGAACAACCAAGGAATCATCAGG	
NCED3a	2237	CGATCACGAACTCGACCAAC	AC212820
	2060	CCGGCGTCTGCCTCAA	
NCED3b	2055	CGATCACGAACTCGACCACC	AC205109
	2081	GCATGCAAATATACATATGTGCGG	
NCED9	2185	GAGAGATTATTAGTAGCAGTAGGGAGAG	AC190614
	2018	GCAACCGATCCTAGACACCC	
CCD1	2064	CTGGAGAAGAAGATGACGGCTAT	DQ100347
	2065	AGGCATGGAATCCATAAGGAAC	
CCD4a	1816	AAGCACCGAACACTCGTCCA	AC190588
	1817	ACTCTTTTATGGGTTCTGCTACATTT	
CCD4b	1818	TCCCCTACGGCTTCCACG	AC194862
	1819	ATCCAGCGGCGTGTTTCTC	
CCD7	1836	TGACGCCACAGACATCCATT	AC211432
	1837	TGGGACCGACGAGCAGAA	
CCD8a	1834	TGCTGCTCACATCTCCACA	AC185113
	1835	CGTGTAATTGCTACAGCCACATT	
CCD8b	2321	GAAAGCTATGCGAGAATCGG	AC198395
	2322	GTATTATGGAGTCCGGCGAA	
PDS	933	GAAATCATCGATGCAACTATGGAA	L39266
	934	CTTCGATAGGTGACCTTTGGA	
Actin	1134	CGATTGAGCATGGCATTGTCA	J01238
	1135	CCCCTAGCGTACAACGAA	

Table S3. Primers used in the study

ZmCCD1 :MGTEAEQPMDSHRNDGVVVVPAPRPRKGLASWALDLESIAVRLG.HDKTKPLHLWLSGNAPV

ZmCCD7 :MAAMHAIVHRRAPPGRCCRGHGRSVVVRASAAVTTSIPGSAATVPDS.PSAAFWDYNLLFRSQ

ZmCCD8a :MSGASGRPS.AGGSAVPGRLLSSSTQGGKGRRAVVQPLAAASVVTTETPAPAVAPARVPDAP.PRRRGGGRVTEHAAKSVR

ZmCCD8b :MAVGRRP.CPCLPAHGPHQHWAPALRPFWGDLGLGLRSLSTMDGASRALKDAPQRFLADVDAIT.FRFTDQALNSAESNAPVD

ZmCCD4a : MERTLITSNLCLSAHASRSRRVHYI PPSASAAAHNSSYRKK.SAPSLPSSAAASATVVTAPSTDNVQSTAPKQTRQELEDLVAAKTSTRTRARAPSQARARARERPRRPAATSLPMAFCSALEEAINTFVDPALRPSVDPNRVLTSTNAPVD

ZmCCD4b : MERTLITSNLSMSAHASRSRRVHYI SPAASAAAHNSSYRKKKNAPSPPPSAAATDTVVISPPATDNVQSTAPKQAGRQELEELVAAKTNTSRIATARTASSQSRAKLRPPRPAATSLPMAFCSALEEAINTFVDPALRPSVDPNRVLTSTNAPVD

ZmNCED1 :MQGLAPPTSVSIHRHLPARSRARASNSVRFSPRAVSSVPP.AECLQAPFHKPVADLPAPSRK.PAAI AVPHGAAAPKKAEGG.KKQLNLFQRAAAAALDAFEEGFGVANVLERP.HGLPSTADPAVQIAGNAPVGG

ZmNCED9 :MQGLAPPTSVSIHRHLPAGRARASNSVRFSPRAVRSVP.HECLQAPFH.ADLPAPSKK.PTAIAVPRHAAAPKSGGGGGKQLNLFQRAAAAALDAFEEGFGVANVLERP.RGLPSTADPAVQIAGNAPVGG

ZmNCED2 :MASSISAPAPPAAPATAP.ASGRPKKPSQFNPSTGKTR.TPVPARPMRAAAP.KWNPLQRLAAAALDALEEGLVAGVLER.HPLPRTADPAVQIAGNAPVGG

ZmNCED3a :MASSISAPAPPAAP.G.RPPKQSQLNPNSTGKTR.TPVPARPMRAAPTARHEA.AAKWNPLQRLAAAALDALEEGLVAGVLER.HPLPRTADPAVQIAGNAPVGG

ZmNCED3b :MASSISAPAPPAAP.G.RPPKQSQLNPNSTGKTR.TPVPARPMRAAPTARHEA.AAKWNPLQRLAAAALDALEEGLVAGVLER.HPLPRTADPAVQIAGNAPVGG

ZmCCD1 :EET.PEAPNLTRCHPECLNG.EYVYVCPNEKFAEVA.GYHWFDGDCMHAVALRIKDGKAT.YVSRYVKIARLQOEYFGAKEMK.IGDLRGGFFGLFMVQQLKKFKVLFYTYGFGTANTALYHHGKIMASEADKPYVVKV

ZmCCD7 :RAESPDEVVLRVTECAIPDFDFAGTYLAQPMFTDDHG.STVHPDGHYLRSRFRDASGAAH.YSARYVTEAAKREHDCAGASWRFRTHRG.PFSVLQGGSRVQKVKMKNVANTSVLRWGGRVLCWEGGEPYELDP

ZmCCD8a :CE.RWEGALETEGELPLWLDG.TYLRNCPGLWNLGDYG.FRHLEDGYATVRSFRDQAVG.AHOIETSEAYKAARAHKLVCSREFSEVPKAEG.FVSHVGLATLFGSSLTDNSNTGVRLGDGRVLCLETETKGSIVV

ZmCCD8b :ETGEAIEIHQSQCAIPDFGPEGVIRNCSNLFGLALHSTSSVQLGSRWIWVECEGMHAVALYFTKSSAGHLWSVYASRYVQSTYELLESTARHKPCFLPAVGG.DS.A.AVAAVYVFNRFKGVKSLSTNTVEHSGRFAVAENSPYEICV

ZmCCD4a :EL.PFTPCPVVRCALPRLAGGAYIRNCPNQHLFRG.PHHLPDGDGMHSLLLPTAGSPSSDPVLCRSRYVQTYKYLVRDAGAPVMNPFVSGFHGVAGLARGA.VAARVLTGMNPAEGVGLANTSLFAFGGRYALGESDLPYTVRV

ZmCCD4b :EL.PFTPCPVVRCALPRLAGGAYIRNCPNQHLFRG.PHHLPDGDGMHSLLLPTAESP.SSDPVLCRSRYVQTYKYLVRDAGAPVMNPFVSGFHGVAGLARGA.VAARVLTGMNPAEGVGLANTSLVFFGGRYALGESDLPYTVRV

ZmNCED1 :ER.PEVHELPSGRVPPFDIG.VMARNCANPCFDEVA.GHHLFDGDGMHAVALRIKDGKAT.SYACRFETEARLQOEYFGAKEMK.FYARAACGLVPSAGTGVANAGLYFNHNRLLAMSEDDLPHYHVRV

ZmNCED9 :ER.LPHVRLPSGRVPPFDIG.VMARNCANPCFDEVA.GHHLFDGDGMHAVALRIKDGKAT.SYACRFETEARLQOEYFGAKEMK.FYARAACGLVPSAGTGVANAGLYFNHNRLLAMSEDDLPHYHVRV

ZmNCED2 :ER.PBTGELPSGRVPPFDIG.VMARNCANLHAARA.GHHLFDGDGMHAVALRIKDGKAT.SYACRFETEARLQOEYFGAKEMK.FYARAACGLVPSAGTGVANAGLYFNHNRLLAMSEDDLPHYHVRV

ZmNCED3a :ER.PBTGELPSGRVPPFDIG.VMARNCANLHAARA.GHHLFDGDGMHAVALRIKDGKAT.SYACRFETEARLQOEYFGAKEMK.FYARAACGLVPSAGTGVANAGLYFNHNRLLAMSEDDLPHYHVRV

ZmNCED3b :ER.PBTGELPSGRVPPFDIG.VMARNCANLHAARA.GHHLFDGDGMHAVALRIKDGKAT.SYACRFETEARLQOEYFGAKEMK.FYARAACGLVPSAGTGVANAGLYFNHNRLLAMSEDDLPHYHVRV

ZmCCD1 :L.EDGDLQCLCLLDYDKRLKHS.FTAHPKVDFEITDMMFTFGYSHEP.PYCTYRVINKEAMLDPPIT.IPESVMMDFAITENYSI FMDLPLFRPKNEVKNCE.

ZmCCD7 :R.THEITGPFILCSLGGIDEVARDASGEAAHHGRRQPWLQEAAGIDVAARLLRPVLSGVYSMPAKRLLAHYKIDKKNRLLMVACNAEDMLRPSNFTYEFDFANFALVQKREFV.PDHLMHDWAFETDSQYVLLGNRRRLDIPGSLYALDTGTHPM

ZmCCD8a :D.PDTDEICKFEYFDRGLGLI.HSAHEITVDTDEFWTLIPDLIRPGYSVVRMDAGTNERFRVGRDCRG.GPAFGVHSEPI TDHYVVPPEMPLRYCARNLRAEP.

ZmCCD8b :G.SLDTRDA.WDVGEWDRP.FTAHPKVDFEITDMMFTFGYSHEP.PYCTYRVINKEAMLDPPIT.IPESVMMDFAITENYSI FMDLPLFRPKNEVKNCE.

ZmCCD4a :DPATGEVTHGRCDFGGRFIMG.MTAHPKLDPATGELHALSYDVIRKPYLYKYFYFRPDTKSDVVEIP.LEQPTMHDFAITENFVVPDHOVVFVKLQEMLRGG.

ZmCCD4b :DPATGEVTHGRCDFGGRFIMG.MTAHPKLDPATGELHALSYDVIRKPYLYKYFYFRPDTKSDVVEIP.LEQPTMHDFAITENFVVPDHOVVFVKLQEMLRGG.

ZmNCED1 :A.DDGDLVGRYDFDGLGCA.MTAHPKLDPATGELHALSYDVIRKPYLYKYFYFRPDTKSDVVEIP.LEQPTMHDFAITENFVVPDHOVVFVKLQEMLRGG.

ZmNCED9 :A.DDGDLVGRYDFDGLGCP.MTAHPKLDPATGELHALSYDVIRKPYLYKYFYFRPDTKSDVVEIP.LEQPTMHDFAITENFVVPDHOVVFVKLQEMLRGG.

ZmNCED2 :T.ADGDLVGRYDFDGLGCAS.MTAHPKLDPATGELHALSYDVIRKPYLYKYFYFRPDTKSDVVEIP.LEQPTMHDFAITENFVVPDHOVVFVKLQEMLRGG.

ZmNCED3a :T.ADGDLVGRYDFDGLGDTA.MTAHPKLDPATGELHALSYDVIRKPYLYKYFYFRPDTKSDVVEIP.LEQPTMHDFAITENFVVPDHOVVFVKLQEMLRGG.

ZmNCED3b :T.ADGDLVGRYDFDGLGDA.MTAHPKLDPATGELHALSYDVIRKPYLYKYFYFRPDTKSDVVEIP.LEQPTMHDFAITENFVVPDHOVVFVKLQEMLRGG.

ZmCCD1 :FIYKFPTEKKGRFCILPRYAKDKLIRFOLPN.CFIEHNNANAWBEGDEVVLTICRL.ENPDLDKVNYQS.DK.LENFNEIYEMRFRNKTGAAQ.KQLSVADDFPRVNESYTRGRQRYVYCTLLDS

ZmCCD7 :IAAIAVPSQSTPVYLLPRTPEAAEASGRDWSVPIEAPSQMSMHVGNAFERNARGG.NOLHMSGCSYQWFNFHRMFGYNWLNKLDPSFMNIAKREWLPRLVQSIDLDRKGRTRRGCAVRRLSDQWTRPADFPAINPGFANRBSREYVYAGAASG

ZmCCD8a :TPLYKFEWHL.SGSYMHVMCKASGRVAVTEVFP.FVTEHFINAYEBKDDDEGRVTAIADCEHNANTS.LDKLRQNLRSSTG.QDV.LPDARVGRFR.PLDGSFPFGELEPALD.PDQHRGMDCMSINPAHVKKYRYAYACGAHR

ZmCCD8b :QLTQFEKESY.ARIGVMPRYG.DADSAVDFVEP.FCMEHLVNCFBEGDEVVQAARSPDSIIPGSTIA.DKLDSMEPVEAGDDKPAKRP.AEFFFRYQWRNLNLRVSG.EY.LSGTDYS.EFPHISSQYTLQHRVYAYAVVDS

ZmCCD4a :APVGSISGRV.PRLGVLPHYATDESEMRAFEVPG.FNMMHSLNAWBEGDEVVQAARSPDSIIPGSTIA.DKLDSMEPVEAGDDKPAKRP.AEFFFRYQWRNLNLRVSG.EY.LSGTDYS.EFPHISSQYTLQHRVYAYAVVDS

ZmCCD4b :APVGSISGRV.PRLGVLPHYATDESEMRAFEVPG.FNMMHSLNAWBEGDEVVQAARSPDSIIPGSTIA.DKLDSMEPVEAGDDKPAKRP.AEFFFRYQWRNLNLRVSG.EY.LSGTDYS.EFPHISSQYTLQHRVYAYAVVDS

ZmNCED1 :SPVVLKERT.SRFGVLPKRAADASEMAVVDVDP.CFCEHLNNAWDEATGEVVVVGS.CMTPADSIFNES.DERLESVTEIRLDPARTGRSERRAVL.PPSQQNEEVMGMVNRNLLGRSTRYAYLAAEAP

ZmNCED9 :SPVVLKERT.SRFGVLPKRAADASEMAVVDVDP.CFCEHLNNAWDEATGEVVVVGS.CMTPADSIFNES.DERLESVTEIRLDPARTGRSERRAVL.PPSQQNEEVMGMVNRNLLGRSTRYAYLAAEAP

ZmNCED2 :SPVVLKERT.SRFGVLPKRAADASEMAVVDVDP.CFCEHLNNAWDEATGEVVVVGS.CMTPADSIFNDG.GE.DGRQSVTEIRLDPARTGRSERRAVL.PPSAQVNEEVMGMVNRNLLGRSTRYAYLAAEAP

ZmNCED3a :SPVVLKERT.SRFGVLPKRAADASEMAVVDVDP.CFCEHLNNAWDEATGEVVVVGS.CMTPADSIFNES.AG.EESFRSVTEIRLDPARTGRSERRAVL.SDADQVNEEVMGMVNRNLLGRSTRYAYLAAEAP

ZmNCED3b :SPVVLKERT.SRFGVLPKRAADASEMAVVDVDP.CFCEHLNNAWDEATGEVVVVGS.CMTPADSIFNES.G.EESFRSVTEIRLDPARTGRSERRAVL.SDADQVNEEVMGMVNRNLLGRSTRYAYLAAEAP

ZmCCD1 :IAKVTG.I.IKFDLHAEPESGVKVLEVGNNVQGIYDLGPGRCRGEAI FVPKHPVGS.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmCCD7 :SRFLPYFPFDSVVKDVSBDG.SARLWSVAGRKEVGEFVFTGSG.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmCCD8a :PCNFNTL.TKLDLVEKT.AKNWYECVAVSEFFVFRP.GAVFEDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmCCD8b :CGNCG.KVNPKYG.G.FAKFY.LDERSN.ABVHVDAKRF.EDAPVAKTFPR.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmCCD4a :MPKISG.V.AKLDLDRAG.TGDCTVARRDFGPGCAGEFFVFPDVEVGDG.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmCCD4b :MPKISG.V.AKLDLDRAG.TGDCTVARRDFGPGCAGEFFVFPDVEVGDG.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmNCED1 :WPKVSG.F.AKDLDTG.ELTKFEYEGCRGGGECFVPMDDAAAHPRG.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmNCED9 :WPKVSG.F.AKDLDTG.ELTKFEYEGCRGGGECFVPMDDAAAHPRG.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmNCED2 :WPKVSG.F.AKDLDTG.DLVREDYDGRGGGECFVPTTEGAPAR.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmNCED3a :WPKVSG.F.AKVDLEAG.TVDKFIYDGRGGGECFVPRPDAPAGA.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

ZmNCED3b :WPKVSG.F.AKVDLEAG.TVEKFIYDGRGGGECFVPRPDAPA.EDDGYLVLFVHDENTCKSEVNVIDAKTM.SADPVAVVELPN.RVPYGHEHFTFEDQLARQAEQ

Figure S1. Aligned *Zea mays* cleavage dioxygenase sequences. Conserved histidine motifs are underlined in blue; conserved C-terminal signature is boxed in red (Auldridge et al., 2006). Table 1 lists accession numbers.

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AtCCD8      : -----MASLITTKAMSHHHVLSSTRITTLYSN---SIGDQIKTKPQVPHRLFARRIFGVTR-----AVINSAAPSPLPEKEKVEGERR-----CHVAWTSVQENWEGEITVQCKIPTWLNGLTYLRNGPGLWNLGD
CsCCD      : -----MGEVAKEEVEEERSIVAVN-----POPSKGLVSSAVDLLEKAVVLFHDK-----S-----KPCHYLSGNFAPVVDETPPCPDLPVRGHLPECLNGEIVRVGPNPKFMP
HsrPE65    : -----MSIQVEHPAG-----GYKKLEETVEELSSPLTAHVTCRIELMLTGLSLLRCGPGLEFVGS
OsCCD8c    : ---MATSLTLLIATPCTAPRSSSSSFFAL-----APRLPPRCNS-ATAARRRVRATTLQSS-----DQEPAGSG---DSG-ATTTKLSSTSVRQBRWEGDLEPIGCLLPWLNGLTYLRNGPGLWNLGD
SbCCD8c    : -----MATYPTSLGAAPKSFFLSN-----SLFNISLGT-ATPSRLSSVKAAG-----ECWTKHPAWTNVQRERWEGHIAVIGHLPTWLNGLTYLRNGPGLWNLGD
SbCCD8c-li : ---MAACKLPTLCTAPTPLYASR-----RSAGQTIIST-AAASACHRCRASRRR-----I---QAA-GDCTKHSAWTSIRHBRWEGDLAIEGHIPAWLNGLTYLRNGPGLWNLGD
OsCCD8a    : MSPAMLQASSLCVSAALSGLAASRPG-----RLASQGHQKRAVAQPLAASAVTFAAPP---APVVAPPARPVDAP-RRRGGGGGGGGELVAWKSVRQBRWEGALEVDGELPLWLDGTYLRNGPGLWNLGD
SbCCD8a    : --MSPTMASSLCVFAAMSGATGRPSSTGGSVVPPGRLLSSTAQGTGKRAVVQPLAASVVTPTPTTAPAAPAAPPARPVVDAP-RRRGGGG---TGHAHAWKSVRQBRWEGALELEGEPLWLDGTYLRNGPGLWNLGD
ZmCCD8a    : -----MSGASGRPS-AGGSVAP-GRLSSSTQGGKRAVVQPLAASVVTETP-----APAVAPARPVVDAPRRRGGG---TVEHAHAWKSVRQBRWEGALELEGEPLWLDGTYLRNGPGLWNLGD

AtCCD8      : HDFRHLFDGYSLVVKIQDGD---GRIFAAHRLLSDAYKAAK-KHNR---LCYRFSEETPKSVIINKNPFSGIGEVRLFSGESLTDNANT---GVTKLGDGRVMCLTETQK---CSIIVHEITLETIGKEFYDVLSDHM
CsCCD      : VAGYHWFDCDGMHIGVRIKDG---KATYASRYVKTSLRQEEYFEGP-----KFMKIGDLKGFGLFVVOQLRAKLKVIDVSYGVTGNTALIIYHCKLLALSEADKPYVVKVLEDGDLQTLCLLDYDKRSLH--
HsrPE65    : EPFYHLFDQQLLHKFDKKEG---HVTYHRRFIRIDAYVRAM-TEKR---IVITEFGTCAPDPCK---NIFSRFFSYFRVEVTDNALV--NVYPVGEDYACTETN---FITKINEETLETIKQVDLCLNYVSV-N
OsCCD8c    : HAFHHLFDGYATLVRVSRGGGARATCAHROIISEAYRAAV-ARGR---PVLREFFSH-CPAPAK---SLHHRFGDVLGVTGCAALTDNPNNS---AVPLGDGRVMCLTETTK---SSVLIDEDTLETVGRFRVTDRIKGG-M
SbCCD8c    : HSSHHIFDCYATLVRISFR---RGCATCAHROVESDAYKAAK-AHGR---PLHREFFSOLCPSEPG---TLDRVRDVGLEASGTLTDNANV---SVPLGDGRVLCLEATK---CSVLIDETLETIGKERYADRLWGL-L
SbCCD8c-li : HALDHVPDGYATLVRVYQGA-RGRATCAHROIESDAYKAAARAHGRRLMRMRFFSOLCPSEPG---TLDRVRHVGLEVTGAGMSDNANT---AVPLGDGRVVCADVTK---SSVLVDEETLETVGLKRYADRLWGL-L
OsCCD8a    : YGFRHLFDGYATLVRVSRFG---GRAVCAHROIISEAYKAAK-AHGK---VCYREFSEVFKPDF---ISYVQIATLFSGSSLTDSNNT---GVMLGDGRVLCLETTIK---CSIQVDDETLETVGLKRYADRLWGL-L
SbCCD8a    : YGFRHLFDGYATLVRVSRFN---GHAVCAHROIISEAYKAAK-ANGK---VCYREFSEVFKADSF---ISHVQIATLFSGSSLTDSNNT---GVVRLGDGRVLCLETTIK---CSIIVDEDETLETIGKEFYDRIKGG-L
ZmCCD8a    : YGFRHLFDGYATLVRVSRFD---GQAVCAHROIISEAYKAAK-AHGK---VCYREFSEVFKABGF---ISHVQIATLFSGSSLTDSNNT---GVVRLGDGRVLCLETTIK---CSIIVDEDETLETIGKEFYDRIKGG-L

AtCCD8      : IQSAHPITVTDI-----EMWTLIPDILVVKPCYRIVVRMEAG-----SNKREVVGRVRCRS@SWG@GVVHSEAVTETNYVIVPEMPLRYSVKNILRAEPTLPLKFEWHLSCPOD---GAFIHVMSLITG-EVVASVEVPPF
CsCCD      : SFTAHPKVDPT-----DEMFTFGYAHTPPYTYRVISK-----DGVMLDVPVITIPASVMMHDAITENYSIFMDLPLYOPKEMVGGKLIFFSFDATKKAR-----FGVLPYAKDDSLIRWFELNCL
HsrPE65    : GATAHPHENDGTVYNIIGNCGKNSIAYNIVKIPPLQADKEDP---ISKSEIVVQFP@SDR-FK@SVVHSEGLT@PNYIVFV@TPVKINLKFLLSSWSLWGANVMDCF@SNETM@GWLHIAL@KRRKYLNNKYRTSPF
OsCCD8c    : IQSAHPITVTDI-----EFLTLLPDLVVRPCHLIVVRMEAG-----SNERKVI@GRMDCRGC-E@S@GWLHSEAVT@E@KYAVVPEMPLRY@SASL@ASEL@AFF@AFD@V@PAS---GSYMHVMCKSTG-KTIVASVEVPPF
SbCCD8c    : IQSAHPVVTGN-----ELLTLLPDMFRRCHRVVRMEAG-----SNERKMGVGRVHCRGC-QAP@GVVHSEAVT@E@KYIVVPEMPLRY@SLAGV@L@S@MT@P@W@L@D@N@L@P@S---GSYMHAI@R@FT@G-KTIVASVEVPPF
SbCCD8c-li : VQCTHPVVTITTTTTTTRAAAAAEVLMLEHPFARRCYLVARMAAGGTGSN@R@R@E@V@G@R@V@R@C@R@G@-T@T@A@V@H@S@E@V@T@A@K@Y@I@V@V@P@E@M@P@L@R@Y@S@V@A@C@L@M@S@E@L@P@F@I@M@D@L@P@S---GSYMHVI@R@S@T@G-N@T@I@V@S@E@V@P@P@F
OsCCD8a    : IHSAHPITVTDI-----EFWTLIPDLIRPCYSVVRMDAG-----SNERFVGRVDCRGC-PAP@GVVHSEAVT@E@KYIVVPEMPLRY@CAKNL@R@E@P@T@L@K@F@E@W@H@L@S---GSYMHVMCKASG-KIVASVEVPPF
SbCCD8a    : IHSAHPITVTDI-----EFWTLIPDLIRPCYSVVRMDAG-----INERRFVGRVDCRGC-PAP@GVVHSEAVT@E@KYIVVPEMPLRY@CARNL@R@E@P@T@L@K@F@E@W@H@L@S---GSYMHVMCKASG-RVVASVEVPPF
ZmCCD8a    : IHSAHPITVTDI-----EFWTLIPDLIRPCYSVVRMDAG-----INERRFVGRVDCRGC-PAP@GVVHSEAVT@E@KYIVVPEMPLRY@CARNL@R@E@P@T@L@K@F@E@W@H@L@S---GSYMHVMCKASG-RVVA@T@V@E@V@P@P@F

AtCCD8      : VTEHFINAYEBDKNG--DGKATVLIADCCENHNAITRIIDMLRDLTLRSS-HGH@VLPDARIG-----RFRIPLDG-----SKYCKLETA@E@A@KHGRAM@D@C@S@I@N@E@L@Y@L@C@Q@K@YR---YVYACGAQ
CsCCD      : FIFHNANAWEEG-----DEVVLIIT@RLEN@P@LDM@NGAVKEKLENF--K--NELYEMRFN-----MKTGAASQK@L@S@V@A@D@F@P@R@I@N@E@S@Y@T@T@R@Q@R---YVYGTILD
HsrPE65    : NLEHHIN@YEDNG-----FLIVD@L@C@W@K@G@F@E@F@V@Y@N@Y@I@ANL@REN--WEEVKK@R@K@A@P@Q@E@V@R@R@Y@V@L@P@L@N@I@D@K@A@T@G@K@N@L@V@T@L@P@N@T@T@A@I@L@C@S@D@E@T@I@W@E@P@V@L@F@S@C@P@R@Q@A@E@F@F@Q@I@N@Y@Q@K@C@G@K@P@Y@I@Y@G@L@G
OsCCD8c    : NAIHFINAYEBEG-----DEAAVVVDCCEHYG@P@A@I@E@T@L@V@L@S@R@L@L@-R@G@K@V@L@P@N@A@R@V@G-----RFRIPLDG-----SPFGELETA@D@P@E@H@G@R@G@M@D@C@S@I@N@E@A@R@L@G@R@K@Q@---YAYACGAR
SbCCD8c    : NALHFINAYE@G-----DAI@I@A@D@C@C@E@Y@A@P@S@V@I@K@A@L@R@R@L@R@S@P@G@M@N@D@A@F@P@V@R@V@A-----RFRIPLDG-----TLMGELETV@D@P@E@H@G@R@G@V@E@M@P@S@I@N@E@A@Y@Q@C@K@E@YR---YVYACGAR
SbCCD8c-li : VAFHFINAYEBNGDDDGVRPNAL@I@A@D@C@C@E@Y@A@P@A@I@Q@A@L@H@R@L@R@S@P@-E@T@A@K@D@F@P@S@R@V@A-----RFRIPLDG-----AAMGELETV@D@P@E@H@G@R@G@V@E@L@S@I@N@E@D@Y@G@K@E@YR---YLYACTAR
OsCCD8a    : VTEHFINAYEBTDE--EGRVTAI@I@A@D@C@C@E@H@N@A@T@A@L@D@K@L@R@L@N@L@R@S@S@-S@Q@V@L@P@D@A@R@V@G-----RFRIPLDG-----S@F@G@E@L@E@T@A@D@P@E@H@G@R@G@M@D@C@S@I@N@E@A@H@V@G@R@E@YR---YAYACGAR
SbCCD8a    : VTEHFINAYEBKDE--EGRVTAI@I@A@D@C@C@E@H@N@A@T@I@L@D@K@L@R@L@N@L@R@S@S@-T@G@Q@V@L@P@D@A@R@V@G-----RFRIPLDG-----S@P@F@G@E@L@E@S@A@L@D@D@Q@H@G@R@G@M@D@C@S@I@N@E@A@H@V@G@K@E@YR---YAYACGAQ
ZmCCD8a    : VTEHFINAYEBKDD--EGRVTAI@I@A@D@C@C@E@H@N@A@T@S@I@L@D@K@L@R@L@N@L@R@S@S@-T@G@Q@V@L@P@D@A-----RIPLDG-----S@P@F@G@E@L@P@A@L@D@D@Q@H@G@R@G@M@D@C@S@I@N@E@A@H@V@G@K@E@YR---YAYACGAH

AtCCD8      : RPCNFPNALSKVDIV@EKVKKN-----W@H@E@H@M@I@P@S@E@F@F@V@P@R@P@G@A@T---E@D@D@G@V@I@S@I@V@S@E@E@N@G@G---S@A@I@L@L@D@G@S@S@F@E@I@A@R@A@K@F@P@Y@G@L@P@Y@G@H@C@C@W@I@P@K@D-----
CsCCD      : NITKVKGIIKFDLHA@E@P@E@A@G@K@K@L@E@V@G@N@V@Q@I@F@D@L@G@P@C@R@Y@S@B@A@V@F@P@E@R@G@I@K@S@E@D@D@C@Y@L@F@F@H@D@E@N@T@G@K@S@E@V@N@V@I@D@A@K@T@M@S@A@P@V@A@V@V@E@L@E@N@R@V@P@Y@G@H@A@F@N@E@E@Q@L@W@Q@Q@T@D@V
HsrPE65    : LNHFV@P@D@R@L@C@K@L@N@V@K@T@E@T@W@V-----W@Q@P@D@S@Y@S@E@F@I@F@V@S@H@D@A@L---E@D@D@G@V@L@S@V@V@S@P@G@A@G@Q@K@P@A@L@L@I@N@A@K@D@L@S@E@V@A@E@V@E@I@N@I@P@T@F@H@C@L@E@K@K@S-----
OsCCD8c    : RPCNFPNLTKIDL@E@K@K@K@S-----W@H@E@G@S@V@P@S@E@F@F@V@A@R@P@G@A@T---E@D@D@G@V@I@S@I@V@S@D@D@G@E---G@M@A@L@V@L@D@A@T@E@E@I@A@R@V@R@F@P@Y@G@L@P@Y@G@H@C@C@W@I@P@A@T@E@E-----
SbCCD8c    : RPCNFPNLTKIDL@E@K@E@A@K@N-----W@H@L@G@S@V@P@S@E@F@F@V@A@R@P@G@S---E@D@D@G@V@I@S@I@V@S@T@M@E@D---G@M@A@L@L@D@A@T@E@E@I@A@R@V@R@L@P@Y@G@L@P@Y@G@H@C@C@W@I@P@E@N@V-----
SbCCD8c-li : RPCNFPNALTKMDL@E@K@E@T@S-----W@H@E@C@T@V@P@S@E@F@F@V@A@R@P@G@A@T---N@E@D@D@G@V@I@S@I@V@S@T@M@E@D---G@V@L@L@L@D@A@T@E@E@I@A@R@L@R@L@P@Y@G@L@P@Y@G@H@C@C@W@I@P@D@N@N-----
OsCCD8a    : RPCNFPNLTKVDL@E@R@T@A@K@N-----W@H@E@G@S@V@P@S@E@F@F@V@P@R@P@G@A@T---E@D@D@G@V@I@S@I@V@S@A@K@D@G@S---G@M@A@L@V@L@D@G@K@T@E@E@V@A@R@A@K@F@P@Y@G@L@P@Y@G@H@C@C@W@P@R@K@R@N@S@K-----
SbCCD8a    : RPCNFPNLTKIDL@E@K@T@A@K@N-----W@Y@E@G@A@V@P@S@E@F@F@V@P@R@P@G@A@V---E@D@D@G@V@I@S@I@V@S@A@K@D@G@S---A@M@A@L@V@L@D@A@K@T@E@E@I@A@R@A@K@F@P@Y@A@M@P@Y@G@L@H@C@C@W@P@R@T@T@S@D@A-----
ZmCCD8a    : RPCNFPNLTKIDL@E@K@T@A@K@N-----W@Y@E@G@A@V@P@S@E@F@F@V@P@R@P@G@A@V---E@D@D@G@V@I@S@I@V@S@A@K@D@G@S---A@M@A@L@V@L@D@A@K@T@E@E@I@A@R@A@K@F@P@Y@A@M@P@Y@G@L@H@C@C@W@P@R@T@T@S@D@A-----

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Figure S2. Protein sequence alignment of CCD8a carotenoid cleavage dioxygenase sub-family.

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AtCCD8      : -----MASLITTKAMMSHHVLSSTRITTTLYSDNSIGDQOIKTKPQVPHRLFARRIFGVTRAVINSAAAPSLPEKEKVEGERCHVAWTSVQENWEGELTVCKKLEITWLNQ-TYLFNG
HsRPE65    : -----MGEVAKEEVEER-----RSIVAVNPQ-----MSIQVEHPAGG---YKLFETVEGLSSPLTAHVTCRITLWLTG-SLRLCG
CsCCD      : -----MGEVAKEEVEER-----RSIVAVNPQ-----SKGLVSSAVDLLEKAVVYLFHDKSKPCHYLSG---NFAPVVDTEPPCPDLP--VRGHLBECLNG-EFVVRVG
OsCCD8b-1i : -----MYTLQPRVCISS-----RSSISF-----KAARLSHQKASTG--KPYFREIQVHLSKKGASNAMNSTYQQLLDSFVHDHTFFKCOPLRPTES--NFAPVDEIGETIRVIE--IEGEI PADFPPEGVYIRNG
OsCCD8b    : -----MMTASLHPCVCKA-----SPAFRF--ASSLGARTQPKSTATNPKRPLFQELQRLSFRIDEASKALETAKQGLLDALVSTFFKSDQPLPSEN--NFAPVNEISAEIQLQ--IEGEIPEDFPE-----G
SbCCD8b    : MVLKASAFSPSLPLPSLSCR-----INGGRPSMSMSAGARTAASVGTSS-QKPLLGLLGNLSKMDRASKALKDVKQRFLLDVLVDATFKFTDBALNPSES--NFAPVDEIGAEIETHQNVGCAIPEDFPEGVYIRNG
ZmCCD8b    : -----M-----AVGRRE--CPCLPAHGFPQHAWAPA-LRPWFGLDLGRLSSTMDGASRALKDAPQRFLDALVDATFRFTDQALNSAES--NFAPVDEIGAEIETHQSQICAIPEDFPEGVYIRNG
SbCCD8D    : -----MFRAGLKPTTSSSSSRCHSRRAPE-----DHALP-FNPPNAIKG-----NFRPVNEMDEAVLLNN--LDGEVDFPEGVYIRNG
SbCCD8d-1i : -----MFRDGLKPTNSCR-CRCIRSHRAPE-----DHALPCTFPNAIKGVPPSPGLKQKQALILQGISQALKSVSSNLLERFDRAIRFSEQPSL-NEG--NFRPVNEIDAVLLNS--LDGEVDFPEGVYIRNG

AtCCD8      : PGLWNIGDHD-----FRHLFDGYSTLVKIQDGGRIFAAHRLESANAKAAKHNRLCYREFSETPKSVIIN--KNPFSGIGEIVRLFS---GESTDNANTGVIKLDGDRVMCLTETQKGSLLVDHET--LEITIKG
HsRPE65    : PGLFEVGSSEP-----FYHLFDGQALLKFDKEGHVTYHRRFIRTDKAVRAMT---KRIVITEGTCAFPDPCKNFSRFFSYERG-----VEVTDNALVNYVPVGEDYVACTETNFITKINPET---LEITIKQ
CsCCD      : PNFKFMFVAG-----YHFDGDCMIHGMRIKDGKAT-----VASRYVKISRLKQEEYFEGPKEMKIGDLKGFGLFMVQMLLRAKLKVLDVSYGVGTGNTALIYHHGKLLALSEADKVEYKVLLEDGLQTLGL
OsCCD8b-1i : GNPLYGGLQSVSIFGQSHNTWVEGEGMLHAVYCKSNNS-TWSISNNRYVQSETFRIEKERQKPCSLPMTDGNPPAMIASVLTNLR-----RKVMKMSMNTSVFEHAGRVYAAESDDVEHEVDLHN---LSTLGS
OsCCD8b    : SNPLFGALHSTVSI FGKSSLEWVEGEGMLHAIYITKNSSD-TWSVSYANRYVQSETLKIETROKPCSLPAIMGDSAAIIVAAAYILNVMRF-----GKVNKNISNTNVEFHAGKVYAVSENHLLQETSIGN---LDTGDS
SbCCD8b    : SNPLFGALHSTSSIFGQSRLEWVEGEGMLHAIYITKNSSG-SWSVSYANRYVQSETLKIETARQKPCSLPAIEGDSAAIIVAAAYIFNHLRF-----GKVNKNISNTNVEFHAGRVFAVAENSLFQEIIGN---LDTSGT
ZmCCD8b    : SNPLFGALHSTSSVVGQSRLEWVEGEGMLHAVYTKSSAGHLWSVVASRYVQSETLELETARHKPCSLPAVEGDSAAIIVAAAYVFNLYRF-----GKVKNDISNTNVEFHAGRVFAVAENSLFQEIIGN---LDTGDS
SbCCD8D    : ENPLNPTQTIADSI FGSTSYMYEYBCHGMLHAVYDKSSLG-EWKISVRNKYVNSDTFQLERKNQV-ADVPSADGQPYATVAVFLNLR-----EKAVKDSANTNVEFHAGRAFAVTEENHLLYEINISN---LNTLGP
SbCCD8d-1i : ENPLNPTQTIADSI FGSTSYTYBCHGMLHAVYENKSNLGEWKISVRNKYVNSDTFQLERKNQV-ADVPSADGQPYATVAVFLNLR-----EKAVKDSANTNVEFHAGRAFAVTEENHLLYEINISN---LNTLGP

AtCCD8      : EYEDVLSDHMIQSAHPVTEEMWTIPDLVKP---GYRVRMEAGSNKREVVRVRCR-----SGSWGPGVHSHFAVTEEN--YVVIPEMPERYSKNLLRAEPTPLKFEWCPQDGAETHVMSLTLTGEVVAS-----
HsRPE65    : VDL CNYVSVNGATAHFFHENDGTVYNGCNCGKNFSIAYNIVKIPPLQADKEDPMSKSEIUVQPCSDRFPSYVHSEFLNPN--YIVVFEETPVKINLFFFSWSWLVGANYMDCFESENETMFWLHIAKRRKYLNK---
CsCCD      : LDYDKRLSHS-FTAHPKVDFFTEDEMFTFGYAHTPFYVTVRVISKDG-VMRDPVPIITIP-----ASVMMHDFAITEN--YSIFMDLPLYFQPKEMVKGKLFSDATKKA---FGVLPRAKDDSLIR---W
OsCCD8b-1i : WHLGGEWKLP-FTAHPKVI PGSKEMVLEGINAVQEFLLTVGII SEDCEKLLKQVGLKLD-----RCTYCHEIGVGT--YNIITIDSPITLNPTRMLRG-APVLEFEESYSR--IGVMPRYGDAADSVI---W
OsCCD8b    : YNINGEWKRPE-FTAHPKVPAGSGELVIFGSDAKREFLVMVGSADGTLKHKVLDKLD-----RCIECHDIGVVK--YNIIMDIPETIDISRLIRG-NQIKFEKDSYAR--IGVMPRYGDAESVM---W
SbCCD8b    : WDVGGEDWRPE-FTAHPKVPAGSGELVIFGMDAKRPFLLVIGVVSADGTLKHRVLDKLD-----RSTLCHDIGVTLKYGHVIMDIPETIDISRLVKG-GQLIQFEKESYAR--IGVMPRYGDAADSVI---W
ZmCCD8b    : WDVGGEDWRP-FTAHPKVPAGSGELVIFGCTDAKREFLLVVGVSADGTLKHRADLKLD-----RCTLCHDIGVTPK--HNVIMDIPETMDVGRVVK-GQLIQFEKESYAR--IGVMPRYGDAADSVI---W
SbCCD8D    : YNINGAWNQPE-FTSHPKIHESGELVVMCTNPEKHYVLGVISPDGCERLVHKADLKE-----EGKLIHDIGVTKR--YNIIMDYPLRFGLSRFTFLR-KPFTENDMNGKS--IGVMPRYGDAESI---W
SbCCD8d-1i : YSINGAWNQPE-FTSHPKIHESGELVVMCTNTEKHYVVLGVISDCESELVHKVLDKFG-----DGRLLHDIGVTKR--YNIIMDYPLRFGLSRFTFLR-KPFTENDLNGKS--IGVMPRYGDAESI---W

AtCCD8      : VEVPAYVTFHFINAYPEEDKNGDGKATVITADCEHN-----ADTRILDMLRLDTRSSHGHDLVLPDARIGFRIPLDGSKYKLETAVEAEKHG-----RALDMCSIN-PLMLGQKYR
HsRPE65    : VRTSEFNLFHHINTYEDNGELIVDLCCKWGFEEVYN-----YLYLANLRENWEEVKKNARKAPQPEVRYVLPINIDKADTGKNLVTLPNTTATAILCSDETIWLEPEVLSGPRQAFEFPOINYQKYGCKPYT
CsCCD      : FELPNCFFHFNANAWEGDEVVLI TCRLENPDLDMVN-----GAVKEKLEN-----FKNELYMERFNMTKGAASQKOLS-----VSAVDFERIN-ESYTRTKQR
OsCCD8b-1i : EYVEPFCFFHLVNGFEEGHEVVVRGFHVPSAAMGP--R-----QKNMVMDTSSQEPN-----EENFSRLYBWRNLKTRTVAGKLLTSL-----DVALEFPVIN-DKSSGLRHS
OsCCD8b    : EDVEPFCMFFHINCFEEGDEVVIRGFRADSIIPGPRISLNKN-----DLLSDPKSKSVKQG--INEEFSSRLYOWRNLTKTKAVSQGLSGT-----EFSFEFPVIN-DHYTGLHHS
SbCCD8b    : ENVEPFCMFFHLVNGFEEGDEG-----LRSPDSIIPGPRAPLNKC-----DSKMSELTSDDKPE-GTTKEFFFRLYOWRNLTKTKSVSGEYLTGT-----EFSFEFPVIN-NQYTGLOHS
ZmCCD8b    : EDVEPFCMFFHLVNGFEEGDEVVQALRSPDSIIPGSTIALDKL-----DSEMEVAGDDKPAKRPTAEFFFRLYOWRNLTRRSVSGEYLSGT-----DYSLEFPVIS-SQYTGLOHR
SbCCD8D    : EDVENHCSYHLLNCFEEDENEVVIRGCRLLGSIIPSGRHRVDKSKWYGRAFLQPKDSEDFDPS--LDGTLFSRPFYWRNLNLENGSVHEGYITSE-----KVAVDFEVIS-DKVEGVQNK
SbCCD8d-1i : EDVKNHCSYHLLNCFEEDGNEVVIRGCRVLA SLIPSG-----HEDSEDFDPS--LDGTLFSRPFYWRNLNLENSIWCEDYITSE-----KIAVDFEVLN-DKVEGLONK

AtCCD8      : VVYACGAQRPCNFPNALSKVDIVEKVKVNWHEHGMP-----SEPFVPRPGATHEDDGWVISIVSENGG---SFAILLDGSFSEIARAKEEYGLPYGLHCEWIPKD-----
HsRPE65    : YVYGLGLNHFVDR LCKLNKTKETWVWQEPDSYP-----SEPIFVSHPDALEEDDGWVLSVVVSPGAG-QKPAYLILINAKDLSEVRAAEVETNPTFHGIFKKS-----
CsCCD      : VVYGTILNITKVKGIKFDLHAEPEAGKKLEVGNNVQGI FDLGPGRYGSEAVFVPRERGIKSEEDDGYLIFVHDENTG-KSEVNVIDAKTMSABEVAVVELNRPVYGFHAFVNEEQLOQQOTDV
OsCCD8b-1i : LNLARPKFIFGFAKLCLEEKQNIATKIDREDLIK-----VEYHQLAKNQFCSGVTFVPKAAGAHEDDGWVVSFVHDETN-ISKVHIDARNEESEIAKILILQRVVPYGLHAFITKRT-----
OsCCD8b    : YAYAQVVLSLESSYGVNE-----KVILKYGGAKLCLSEADNVIAEVHITIDAQTTEGAFVAKIVLQRVVPYGFHCFRSSLANTMT-----
SbCCD8b    : YAYAQIVSCENCG-----KVNPKYGGFAKFLYDRNN--TEVHIVDAKRFEDAIVAKITLRRVVPYGFHCFRISKKLIM-----
ZmCCD8b    : YAYAQVVSFCNGCG-----KVNPKYGGFAKFLYDRSN--AEVHIVDAKRFEDAIVAKITLRRVVPYGFHCFRVRNQMYIINNS-----
SbCCD8D    : YGYAQVDSLATSKTGLFKFKMIAKLHFNMPDK-----KNGIDEDDGWVTVYVHDEGTN-SSQVYVIDAKRESEEVAKITLQRVVPYGFHCFRFFYTSNQR-----
SbCCD8d-1i : YGYAQVALSLATSKTGLFKFKMIAKLHFNMPDKENKELISVEYHTLKEKQFCSGVQFVAKNGNEDDGWVTVYVHDEGTN-VSQVHVIDAKRESEEVAKITLQRVVPYGFHCFRFFYTSNQR-----

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Figure S3. Protein sequence alignment of CCD8b carotenoid cleavage dioxygenase sub-family.